

# Coffee Lecture

## Academic Social Networking Sites

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# Academic Social Networking Sites

## Overview

- What are Academic Social Networking Sites (ASNS)?
- Academia.edu
  - Background
  - Benefits
  - Limitations
  - Alternatives

# Academic Social Networking Sites

## What are we talking about?

### Academic Social Networks

- Academic profiles
- Communication
- Networking
- Direct attention
- Groups and collaboration
- Impact metrics, statistics

after [König/Nentwich \(2014\)](#)

ACADEMIA

ResearchGate

 Mendeley

HUMANITIES  
COMMONS

### Social Networks

- Twitter
- Facebook
- LinkedIn

### Identifier (and academic profile)

- Orcid

# Academic Social Networking Sites

## Academia, Inc.



A screenshot of a Twitter post. The user is Seth Denbo (@seth\_denbo). The text of the tweet reads: "When scholars that they are p capital backed". Below the text, it says "4:33 nachm. · 19. Okt.". At the bottom, it shows "97 Retweets" and "10 Zit".

A snippet of an article with a large black and white portrait of a man wearing glasses. The text overlaid on the image reads: "The end of Acad business takes o". Below the text, it says "3 minutes to read".

A screenshot of a Forbes article. The header "Forbes" is in white on a black background. Below it, the word "SCIENCE" is in black. The main headline is "Dear Scholars, Delete Your Account At Academia.Edu". The author is "Sarah Bond Former Contributor @historian, digital humanist and baseball fan". There is a blue "Follow" button. The date and time are "Jan 23, 2017, 06:54am EST".

<https://www.digitmagazine.com/column/end-academia-how-business-takes-over-academia/> <https://www.forbes.com/sites/sarahbond/2017/01/23/dear-scholars-delete-your-account-at-academia-edu/?sh=217eb132d628>

[https://twitter.com/seth\\_denbo/status/656115853595774976?s=20&t=MVLkxiHKtwOYOSLDMaaJWA](https://twitter.com/seth_denbo/status/656115853595774976?s=20&t=MVLkxiHKtwOYOSLDMaaJWA)

[www.academia.edu/about](http://www.academia.edu/about)



# Academic Social Networking Sites

## Academia.edu – benefits

### **Citation advantage**

- Study conducted by Academia.edu employees and an external consultancy ([Niyazov et al., 2016](#))
- After 5 years, papers posted to Academia.edu get
  - up to 69% more citations compared to a similar article not available online;
  - up to 58% more citations compared to articles only posted to other online venues.

# Academic Social Networking Sites

## Academia.edu – limitations

- An independent study found that networks on Academia.edu or ResearchGate tend to replicate offline networks and hierarchies ([Jordan 2019](#))
- Attention advantage for senior researchers
- For actual networking and discussions, Twitter was found to be more effective
- Academia.edu = virtual CV or calling card;  
Twitter = virtual conference coffee break



# Academic Social Networking Sites

## Academia.edu – limitations

- Academia, Inc. is a commercial platform
  - ⇒ You may be in breach of the law when uploading copyrighted content such as PDFs of books or articles
  - ⇒ Academia.edu is not open access
  - ⇒ «You are not the customer»

# Academic Social Networking Sites Alternatives

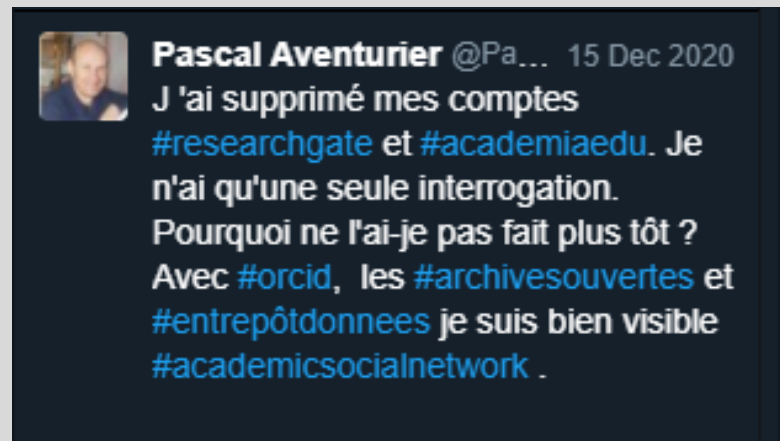
You can use Academia.edu, but

- check your publishing contract or [Sherpa Romeo](#) for journals' archiving policies before uploading publications  
⇒ if commercial re-use is prohibited, publication cannot be uploaded!
- don't upload anything; instead, upload a document with the DOI link to the original publication venue or to a repository (self-archiving)



# Academic Social Networking Sites Alternatives

- Full blown Academic Social Network: [Humanities Commons](#)
- Academic profile: [Orcid](#)
- Repository: [BORIS](#) (OA, UniBE)
- Networking: [Twitter](#), [Mastodon](#)



[https://twitter.com/Pascal\\_Av/status/1338905650718515204](https://twitter.com/Pascal_Av/status/1338905650718515204)

# Thank You

## For Your Attention

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University of Bern, May 2022



# Academic Social Networks

## More information and further reading

- Bond, Sarah. „Dear Scholars, Delete Your Account At Academia.Edu“. *www.forbes.com*, Januar 2017. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/drsarahbond/2017/01/23/dear-scholars-delete-your-account-at-academia-edu/#273fe8da2d62>.
- Demantowsky, Marco. „Bei Academia.edu etc. bleiben? Wissenschaftliche Textrepositorien haben auch ihre Geschichte“. *Digital Humanities am DHIP* (Blog), 8. März 2019. <https://dhdhi.hypotheses.org/5861>.
- Fitzpatrick, Kathleen. „Academia, Not Edu“. *Kathleen Fitzpatrick* (blog), 26. Oktober 2015. <http://kfitz.info/academia-not-edu/>.
- Jordan, Katy. „From Social Networks to Publishing Platforms: A Review of the History and Scholarship of Academic Social Network Sites“. *Frontiers in Digital Humanities* 6 (2019): 5. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fdigh.2019.00005>.
- Jordan, Katy. „Separating and Merging Professional and Personal Selves Online: The Structure and Processes That Shape Academics' Ego-Networks on Academic Social Networking Sites and Twitter“. *Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology* 70, Nr. 8 (August 2019): 830–42. <https://doi.org/10.1002/asi.24170>.

# Academic Social Networks

## More information and further reading, ctd.

- Nentwich, Michael, und René König. „Academia Goes Facebook? The Potential of Social Network Sites in the Scholarly Realm“. In *Opening Science*, 107–24. Springer, Cham, 2014. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-00026-8\\_7](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-00026-8_7).
- Niyazov, Yuri, et al. „Open Access Meets Discoverability: Citations to Articles Posted to Academia.Edu“. *PLOS ONE* 11, Nr. 2 (17. Februar 2016): e0148257. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0148257>.
- Tóth-Czifra, Erzsébet. „One More Word about ResearchGate/Academia.Edu and why using these platforms will never be equal to proper self-archiving“. Billet. *DARIAH Open* (blog), 5. Juni 2020. <https://dariahopen.hypotheses.org/878>.
- University Libraries of the University of Oklahoma. „Understanding Academia.edu and ResearchGate“, s.d. <https://libraries.ou.edu/content/understanding-academiaedu-and-researchgate>.
- ... and much more!